

282—22.7(272) Paraeducator area of concentration. An area of concentration is not required but optional. Applicants must currently hold or have previously held an Iowa paraeducator generalist certificate. Applicants may complete one or more areas of concentration but must complete at least 45 clock hours in each area of concentration.

22.7(1) *Early childhood—prekindergarten through grade 3.* The paraeducator shall successfully complete the following list of competencies so that under the direction and supervision of a qualified classroom teacher, the paraeducator will be able to:

- a. Reinforce skills, strategies, and activities involving individuals or small groups.
- b. Participate as a member of the team responsible for developing service plans and educational objectives for parents and their children.
- c. Listen to and communicate with parents in order to gather information for the service delivery team.
- d. Demonstrate knowledge of services provided by health care providers, social services, education agencies, and other support systems available to support parents and provide them with the strategies required to gain access to these services.
- e. Demonstrate effective strategies and techniques to stimulate cognitive, physical, social, and language development in the student.
- f. Gather information as instructed by the classroom teacher about the performance of individual children and their behaviors, including observing, recording, and charting, and share information with professional colleagues.
- g. Communicate and work effectively with parents and other primary caregivers.

22.7(2) *Special needs—prekindergarten through grade 12.* The paraeducator shall successfully complete the following list of competencies so that under the direction and supervision of a qualified classroom teacher, the paraeducator will be able to:

- a. Understand and implement the goals and objectives in an individualized education plan (IEP).
- b. Demonstrate an understanding of the value of serving children and youth with disabilities and special needs in inclusive settings.
- c. Assist in academic subjects using lesson plans and instructional strategies developed by teachers and other professional support staff.
- d. Gather and maintain data about the performance and behavior of individual students and confer with special and general education practitioners about student schedules, instructional goals, progress, and performance.
- e. Use appropriate instructional procedures and reinforcement techniques.
- f. Operate computers and use assistive technology and adaptive equipment that will enable students with special needs to participate more fully in general education.

22.7(3) *English as a second language—prekindergarten through grade 12.* The paraeducator shall successfully complete the following list of competencies so that, under the direction and supervision of a qualified classroom teacher, the paraeducator will be able to:

- a. Operate computers and use technology that will enable students to participate effectively in the classroom.
- b. Work with the classroom teacher as collaborative partners.
- c. Demonstrate knowledge of the role and use of primary language of instruction in accessing English for academic purposes.
- d. Demonstrate knowledge of instructional methodologies for second language acquisition.
- e. Communicate and work effectively with parents or guardians of English as a second language students in their primary language.
- f. Demonstrate knowledge of appropriate translation and interpretation procedures.

22.7(4) *Career and transitional programs—grades 5 through 12.* The paraeducator shall successfully complete the following list of competencies so that, under the direction and supervision of a qualified classroom teacher, the paraeducator will be able to:

- a. Assist in the implementation of career and transitional programs.

b. Assist in the implementation of appropriate behavior management strategies for career and transitional students and those students who may have special needs.

c. Assist in the implementation of assigned performance and behavior assessments including observation, recording, and charting for career and transitional students and those students who may have special needs.

d. Provide training at job sites using appropriate instructional interventions.

e. Participate in preemployment, employment, or transitional training in classrooms or at off-campus sites.

f. Communicate effectively with employers and employees at work sites and with personnel or members of the public in other transitional learning environments.

22.7(5) *School library media—prekindergarten through grade 12.* The school library media paraeducator shall successfully complete the following list of competencies so that, under the direct supervision and direction of a qualified school library supervisor or school librarian, the paraeducator will be able to:

a. Be aware of, implement, and support the goals, objectives, and policies of the school library media program.

b. Assist the school library supervisor or school librarian in general operations, such as processing materials, circulating materials, performing clerical tasks, assisting students and staff, and working with volunteers and student helpers, and to understand the role of the paraeducator in the library setting in order to provide efficient, equitable, and effective library services.

c. Demonstrate knowledge of library technical services including, but not limited to, cataloging, processing, acquisitions, routine library maintenance, automation and new technologies.

d. Be aware of and support the integration of literacy initiatives and content area standards, e.g., visual information and technology in support of the curriculum.

e. Be aware of the role school libraries play in improving student achievement, literacy, and lifelong learning.

f. Demonstrate an understanding of ethical issues related to school libraries, such as copyright, plagiarism, privacy, diversity, confidentiality, and freedom of speech.

g. Assist in the daily operations of the school library program, such as shelving, working with volunteers and student helpers, inventory, materials repair and maintenance.

h. Exhibit welcoming behaviors to all library patrons and visitors to encourage use of the library and its resources.

i. Demonstrate knowledge of the school library collection and the availability of other resources that will meet individual student information or research needs.

j. Demonstrate a general knowledge of basic technology skills and assist in troubleshooting basic hardware and software problems.